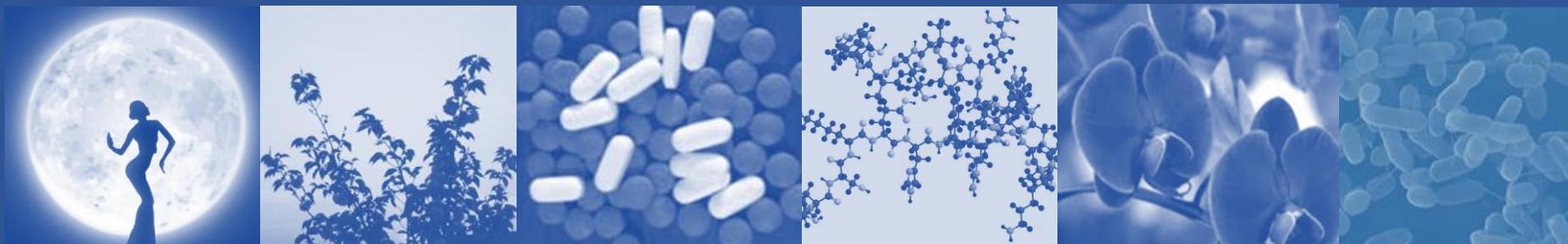
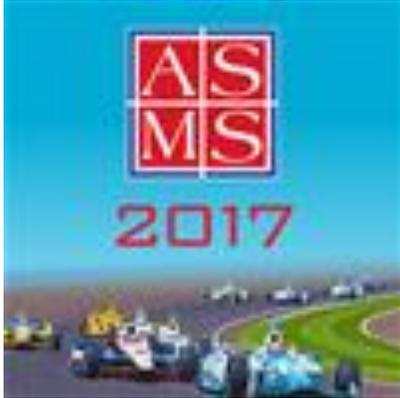


New Features of the 2017 NIST *Tandem* Mass Spectral Library



Xiaoyu Yang, Ph.D.

Mass Spectrometry Data Center

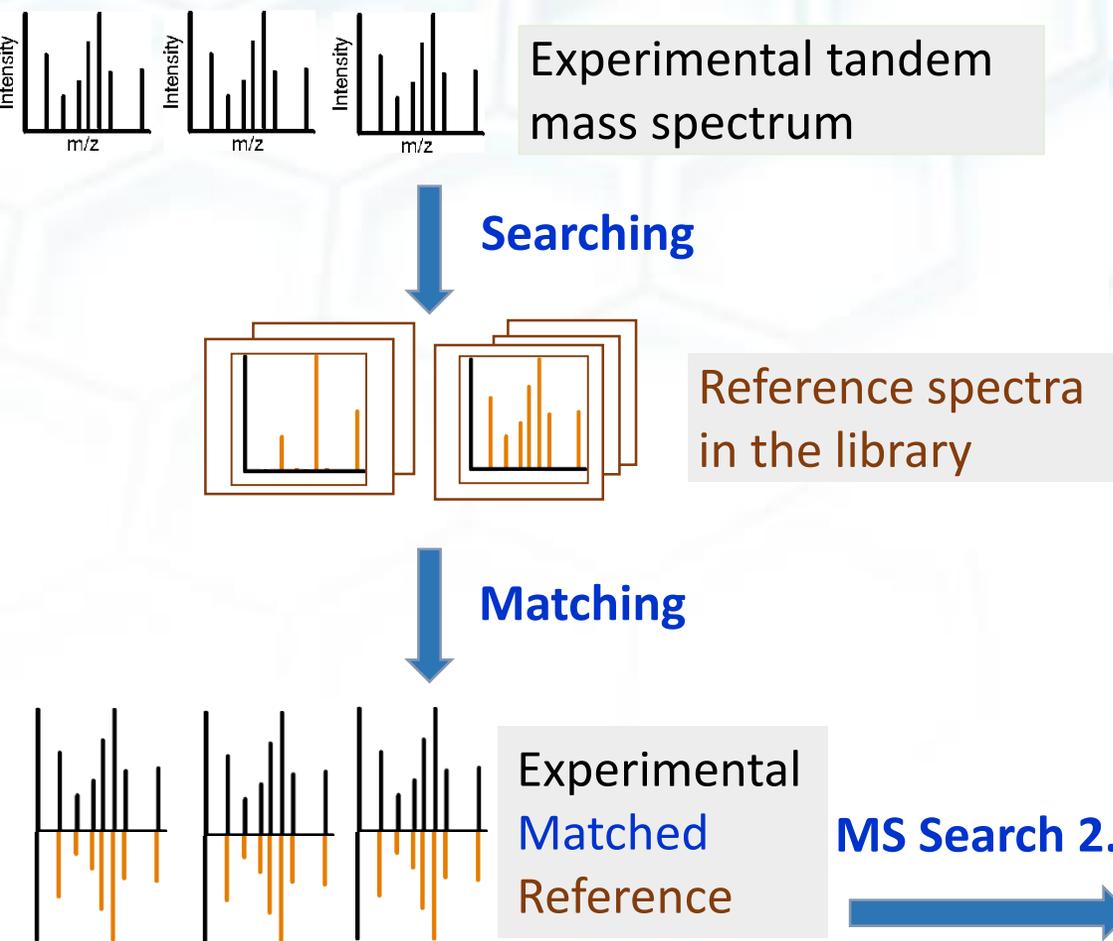


65th ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics (American Society of Mass Spectrometry)

**June 4 - 8, 2017
Indianapolis, IN**

- On June 6, 2017, the 2017 NIST Tandem Mass Spectral Library was released.**

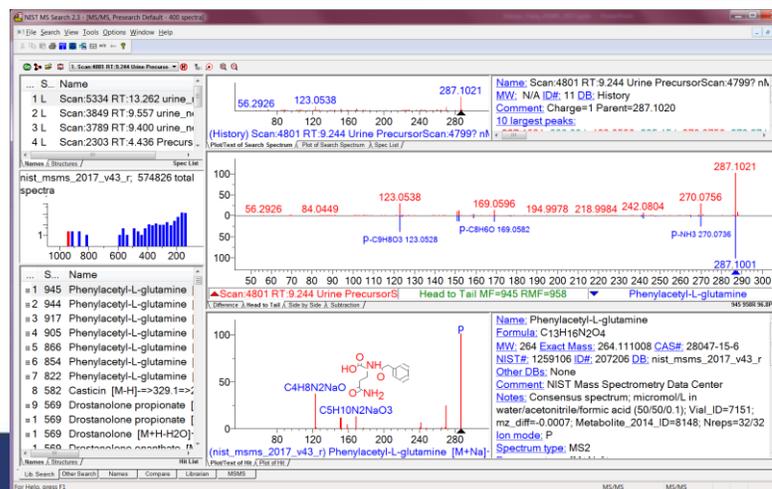
Electrospray Ionization Tandem Mass Spectral Library



MS Search 2.3

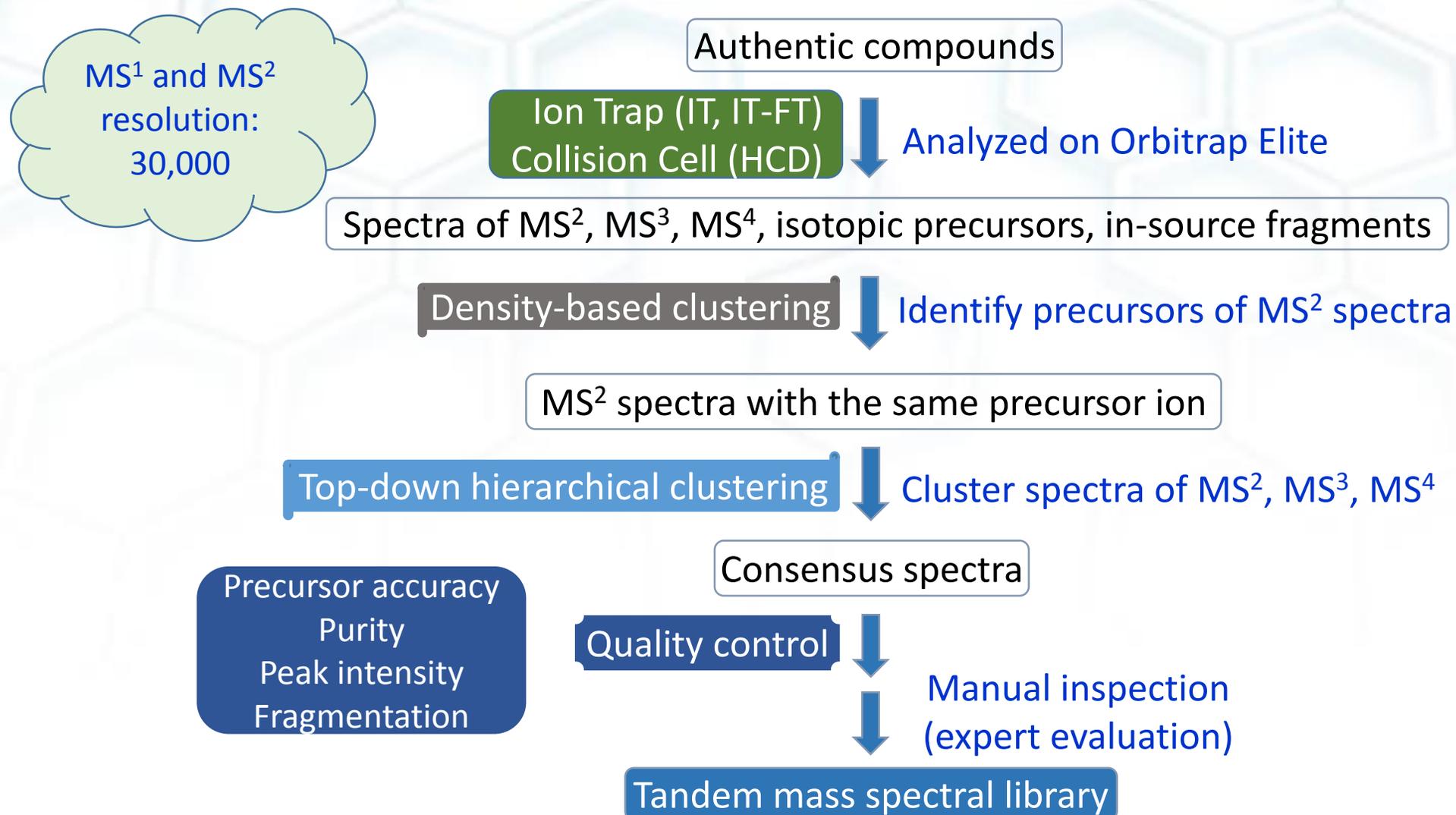
Batch mode searching

- **What?**
A collection of tandem mass spectra
- **Why?**
Mass spectral library searching is a fast, accurate and reliable compound identification technique for LC/MS/MS data.
- **Why NIST Library?**
 - ❖ High quality
 - ❖ Comprehensive
 - ❖ Reference



I	J	K
Metabolite	Formula	Prec.Type
Diethyl succinate	C8H14O4	[M+H-C4H100]+
L-.beta.-Homoserine	C4H9NO3	[M+H-H2O]+
7-Hydroxychromanone	C9H8O3	[M+H]+
3,4-Dihydroxy-L-phenyl	C9H11NO4	[M+H-NH3]+
5-Aminolevulinic acid	C5H9NO3	[M+H]+
Bestatin	C16H24N2O4	[M+H-C8H15O4N]+
Benzeneethanamine	C8H11N	[M+H]+
(+/-)-SKF 81297	C16H16ClNO2	[M+H-C8H7ClO2]+
25-Hydroxycholesterol	C27H46O2	[M+H-H4O2]+
25-Hydroxycholesterol	C27H46O2	[M+H-H4O2]+

Procedure of Extending the Tandem Mass Spectral Library



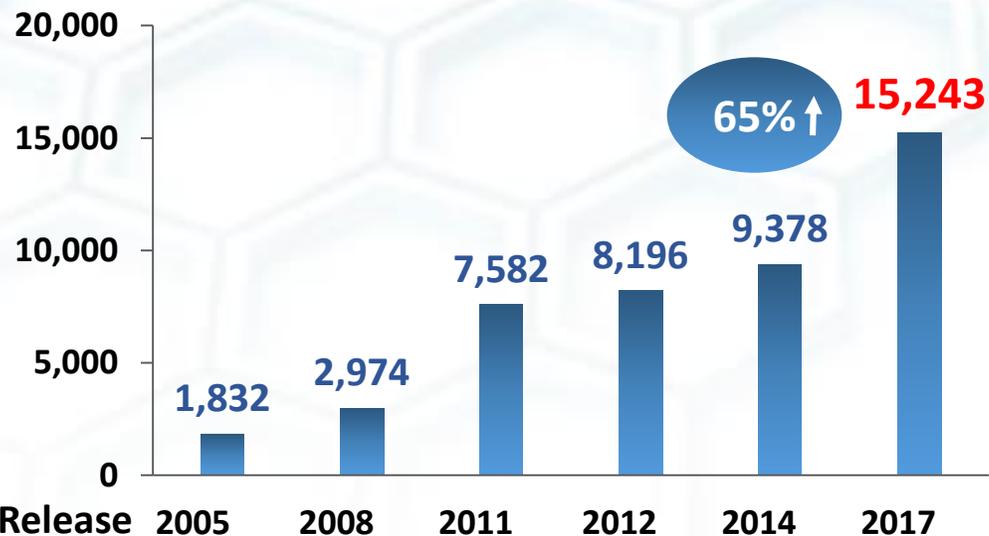
Dr. Pedatsur Neta

X. Yang, P. Neta, S. Stein. Extending A Tandem Mass Spectral Library to Include MS² Spectra of Fragment Ions Produced In-Source and MSⁿ Spectra. *J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom.* (Just Accepted)

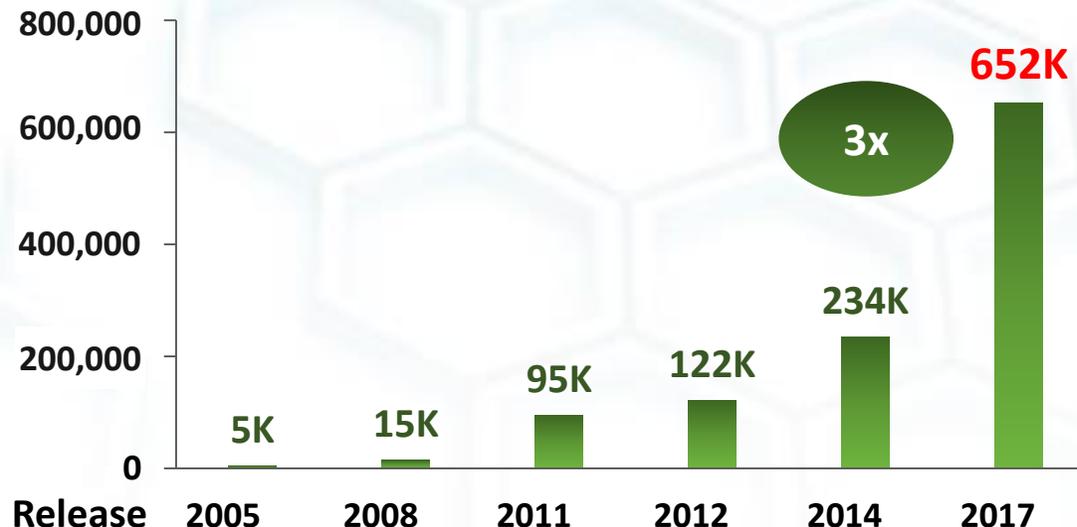
X. Yang, P. Neta, S. Stein. Quality Control for Building Libraries from Electrospray Ionization Tandem Mass Spectra. *Anal. Chem.*, 2014, 86: 6393-6400.

Dramatic Increase: Number of Compounds and Tandem Mass Spectra

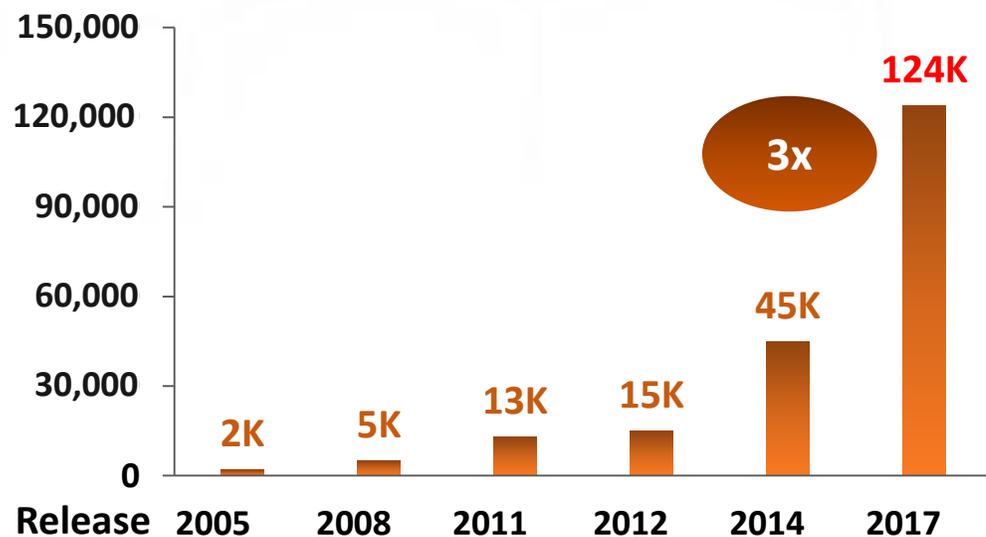
Number of Compounds



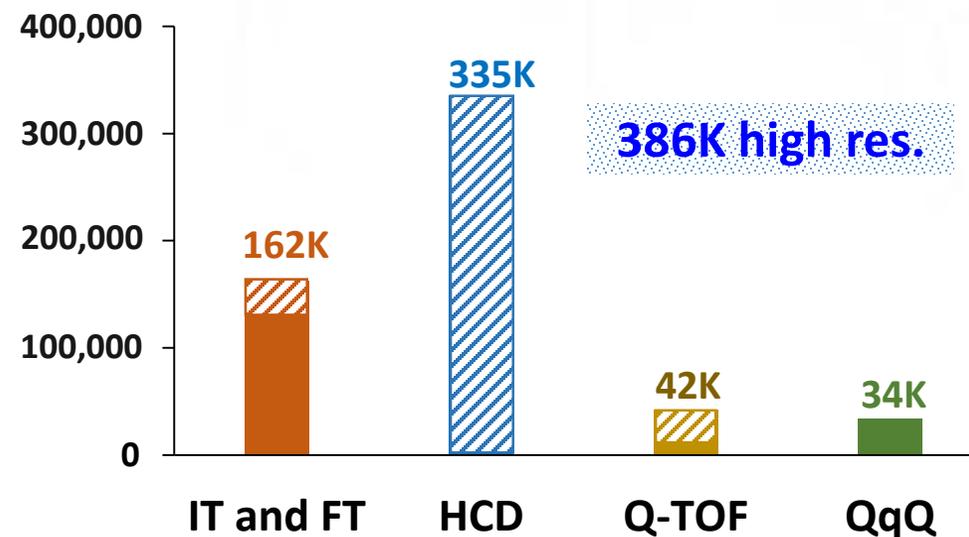
Number of spectra



Number of precursors



Number of spectra



New Precursor Ions and Mass Spectra

Positive Precursors:

13,045

$[M+H]^+$, $[M+2H]^{2+}$,
 $[M+H-H_2O]^+$, $[M+H-NH_3]^+$, $[M+H-OH]^+$,
 $[M+H+H_2O]^+$, $[M+NH_4]^+$

$[2M+H]^+$, $[3M+H]^+$

$[M+Na]^+$, $[M-H+2Na]^+$, $[M-2H+3Na]^+$,
 $[M+K]^+$, $[M-H+2K]^+$, $[M-2H+3K]^+$,
 $[M+Li]^+$, $[M-H+2Li]^+$, $[M-2H+3Li]^+$

Negative Precursors:

6,001

$[M-H]^-$, $[M-2H]^{2-}$,
 $[M-H-H_2O]^-$, $[M-H-NH_3]^-$,
 $[M-H+H_2O]^-$, $[M-H+NH_3]^-$

$[2M-H]^-$, $[3M-H]^-$

plus

2017 New Library

555

Isotopic Precursors with Cl, Br or Sn

9,590

MSⁿ

MS³ and MS⁴ spectra of the most intense peaks in the MS² and MS³ spectra, respectively.

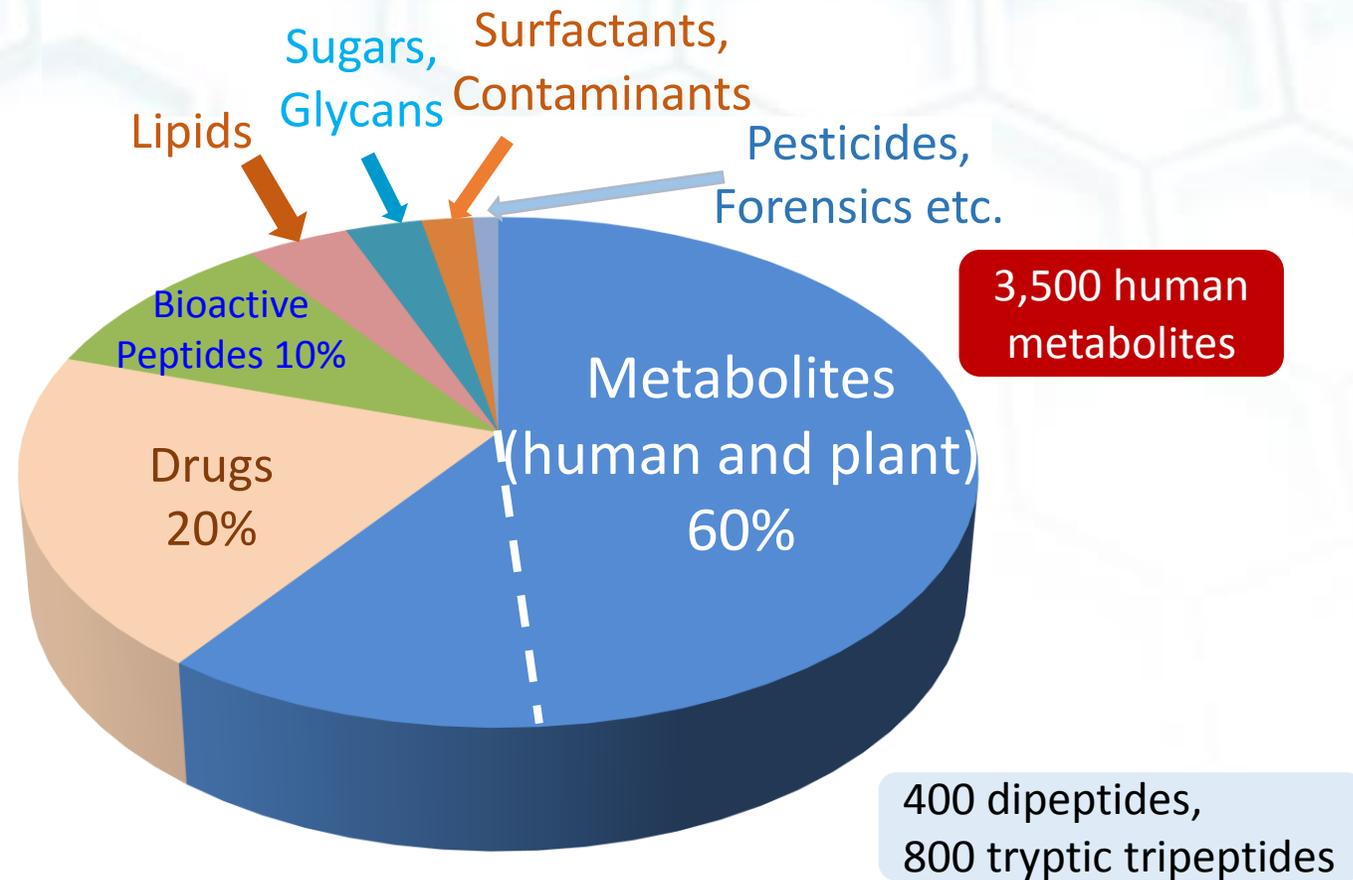
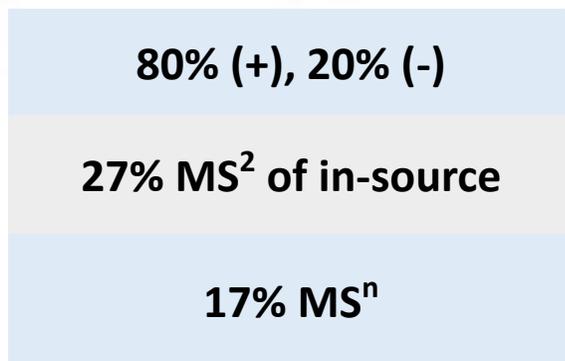
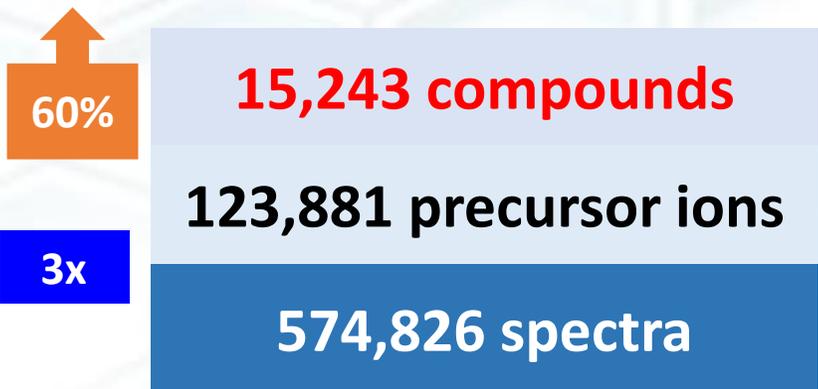
7,675

In-source Fragments: $[M+H-neutral]^+$

$[M-H-neutral]^-$

Fragments from the original target compound within the ESI source

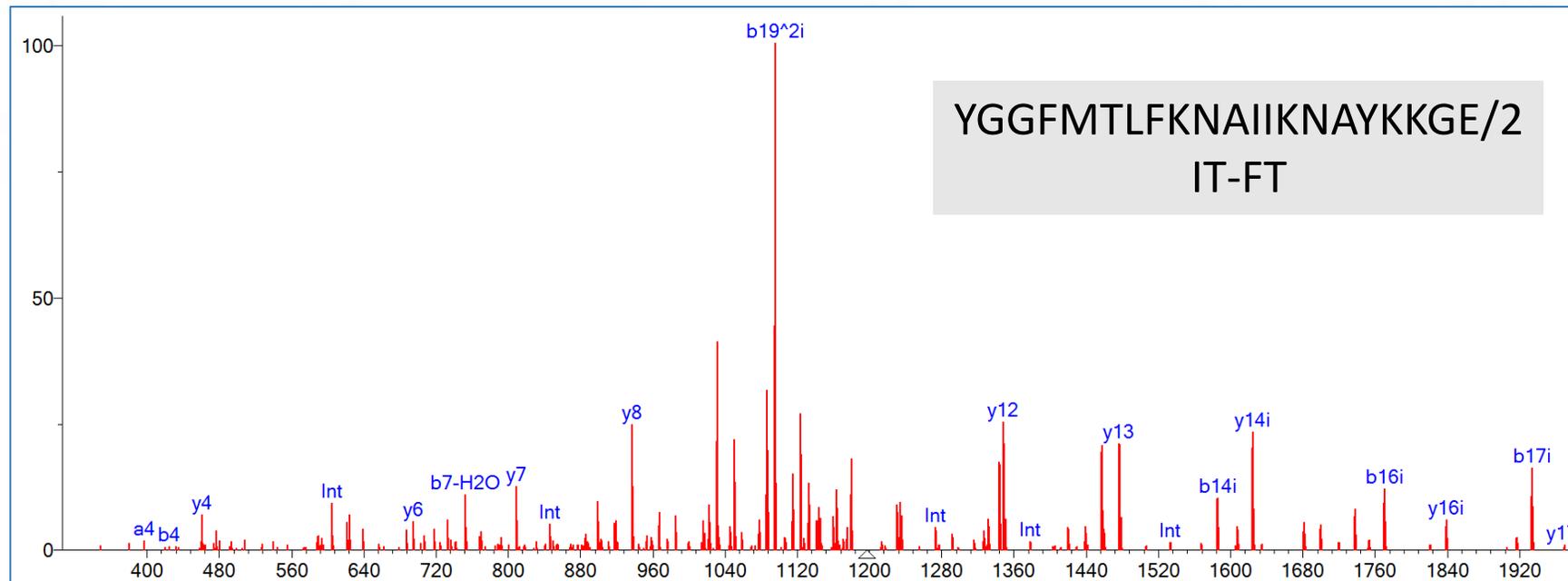
2017 NIST Tandem Mass Spectral Library



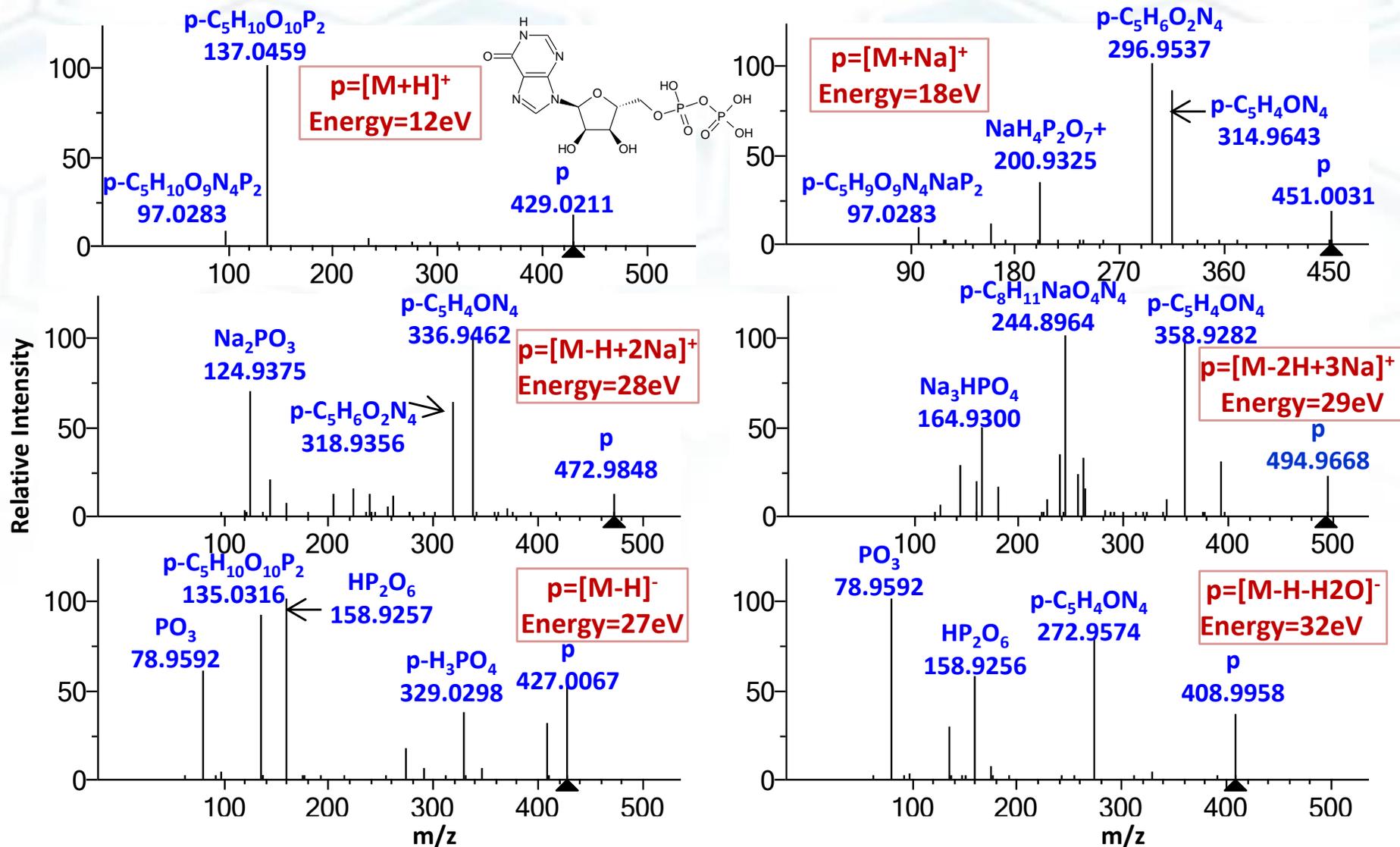
Annotating Product Ions of Peptide Mass Spectra

Software for free download (.dll and .exe):

- Essential software for annotating millions of spectra for the NIST Peptide Mass Spectral Library;
- IgG, HSA, TMT, and ITRAQ spectra;
- p, y, b, a, c, internal fragments;
- 104 neutral losses (35 from modifications); 39 fragments from modifications; 114 immonia; 955 modifications; internal fragments associated with proline.

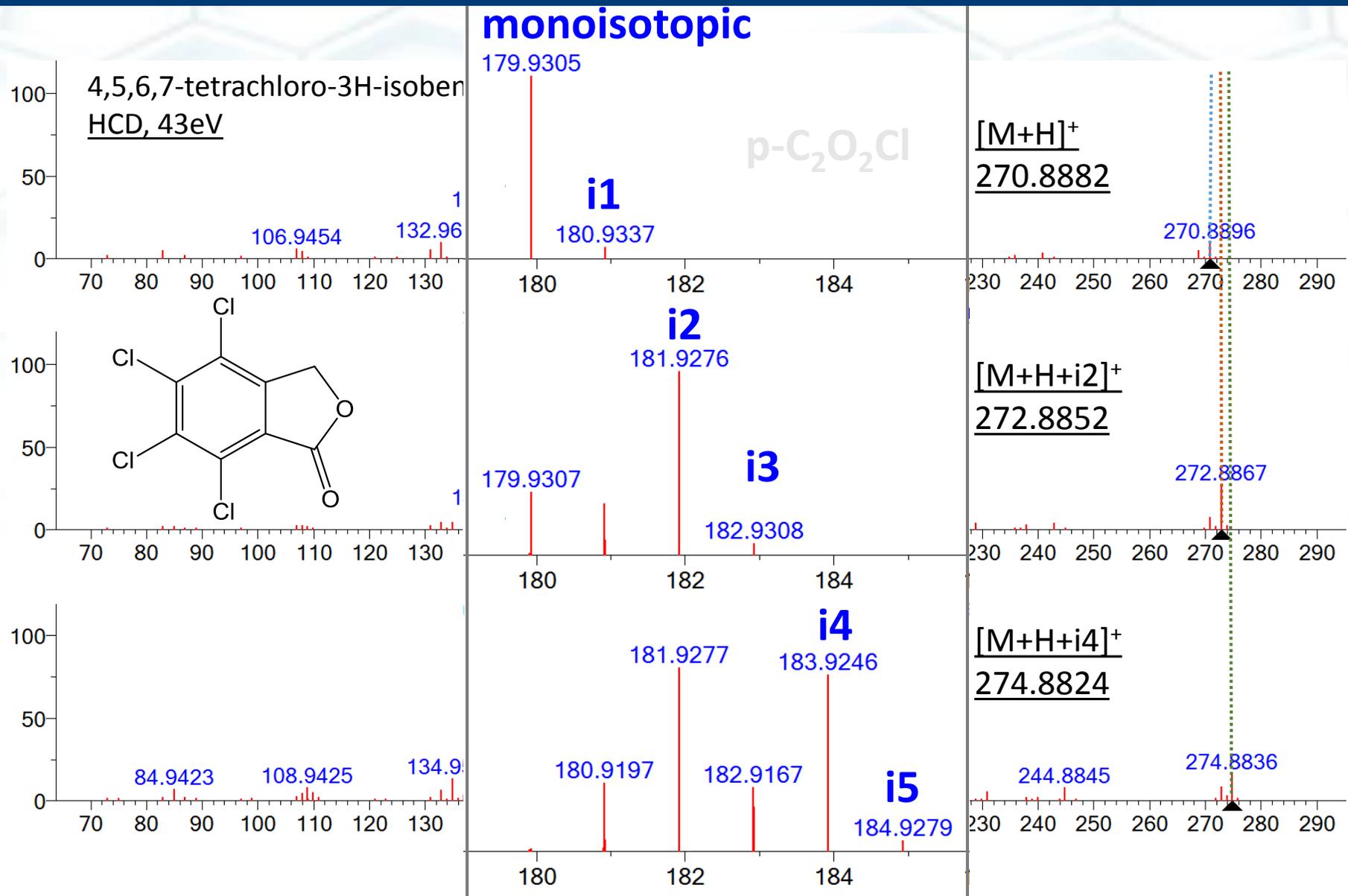


Spectra of Multiple Precursor Ions for More Robust Compound Identification

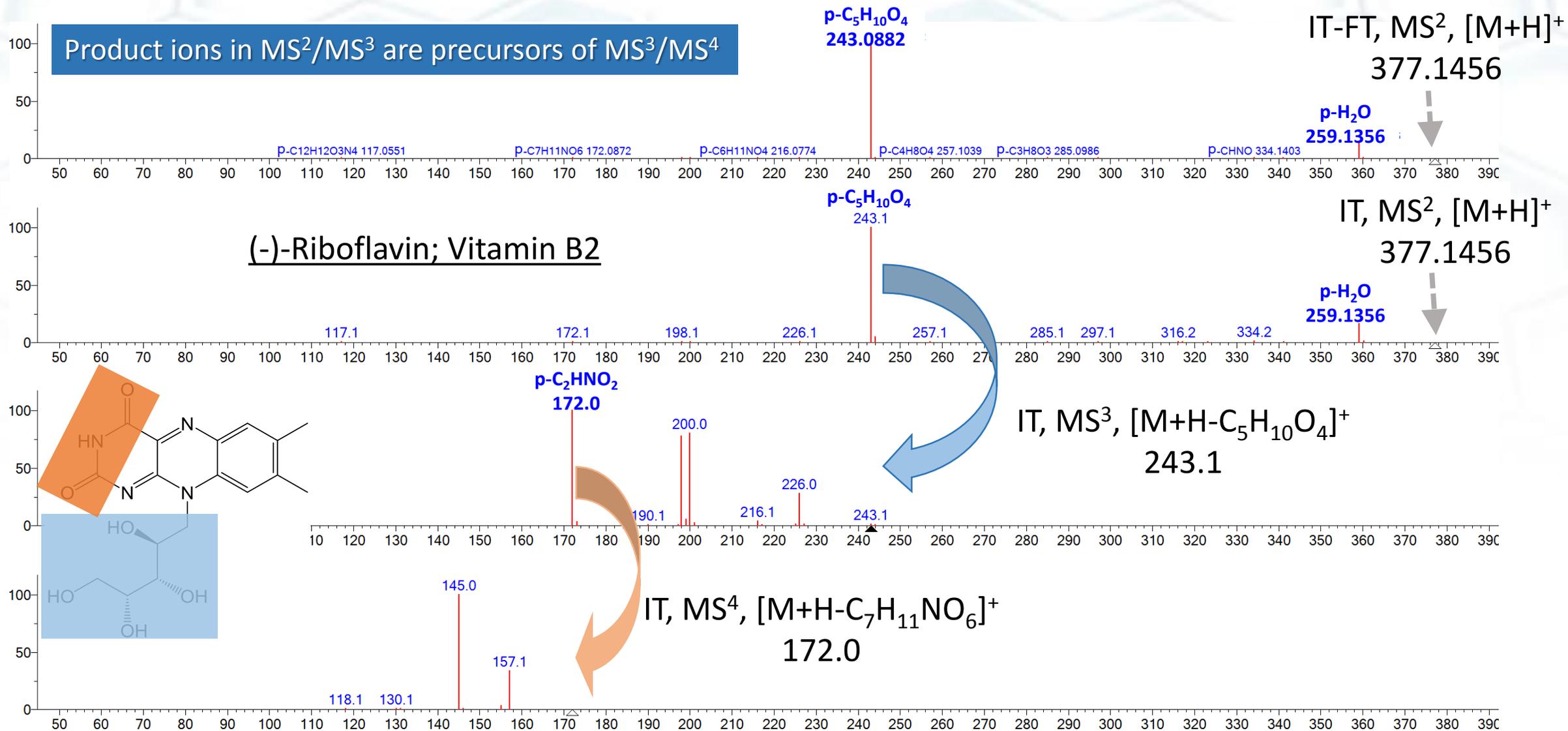


Inosine 5'-diphosphate acquired on HCD

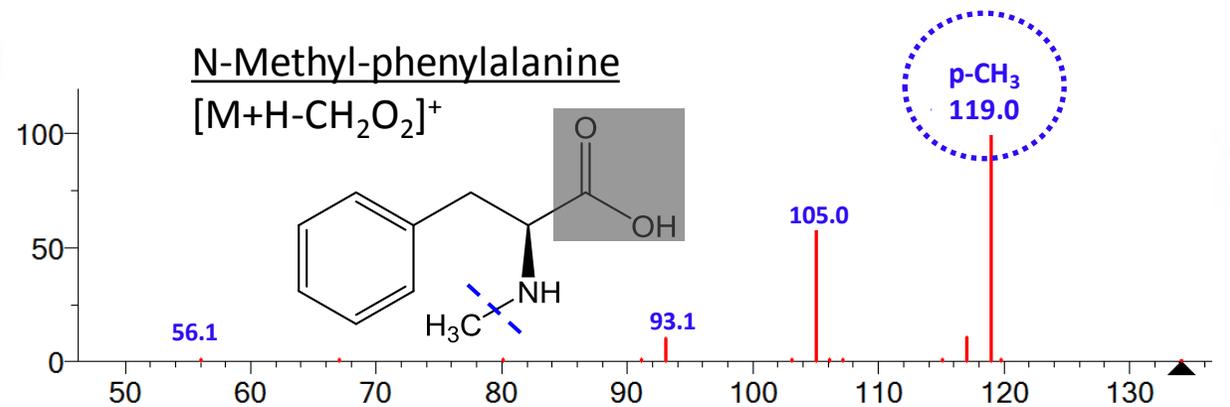
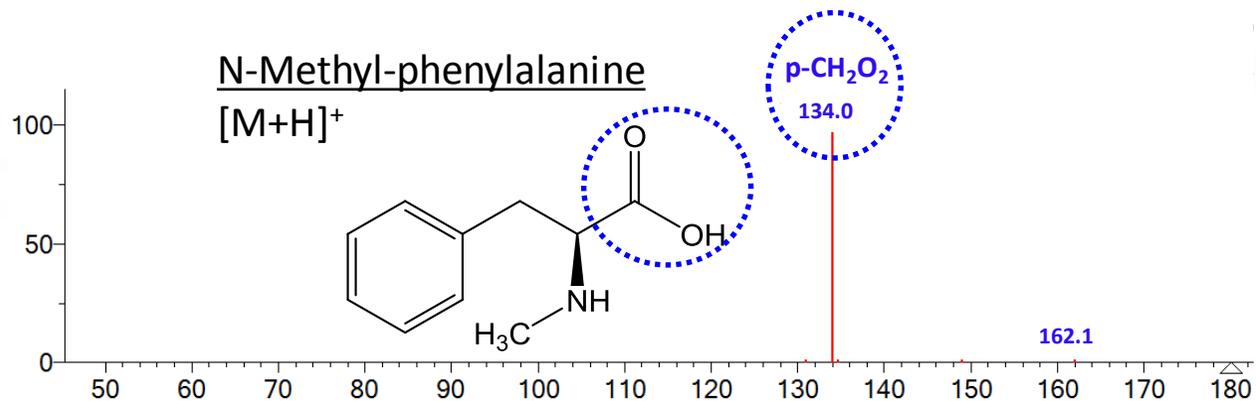
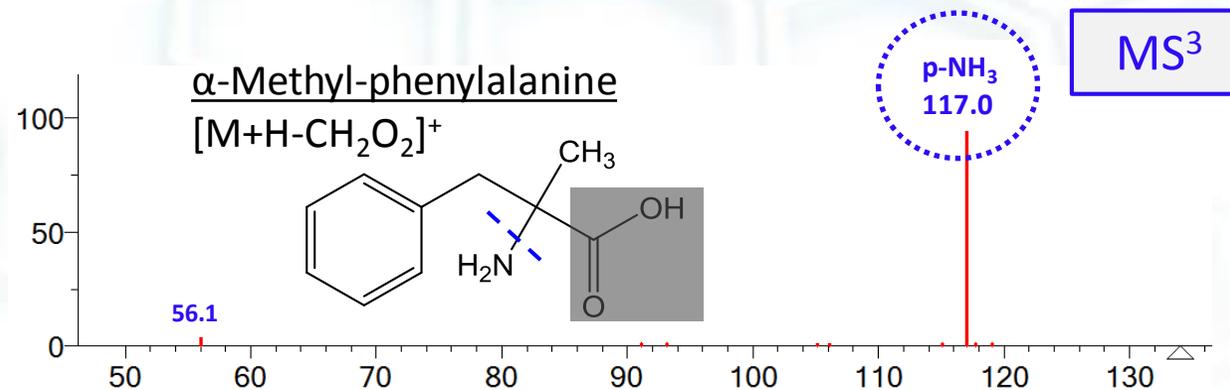
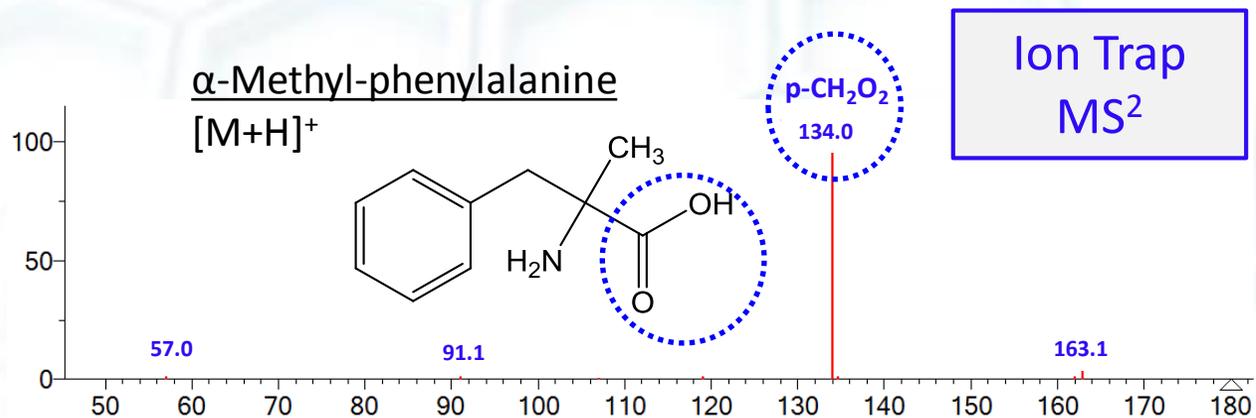
MS² Spectra with Isotopic Precursors



MSⁿ for Better Identifying Compounds

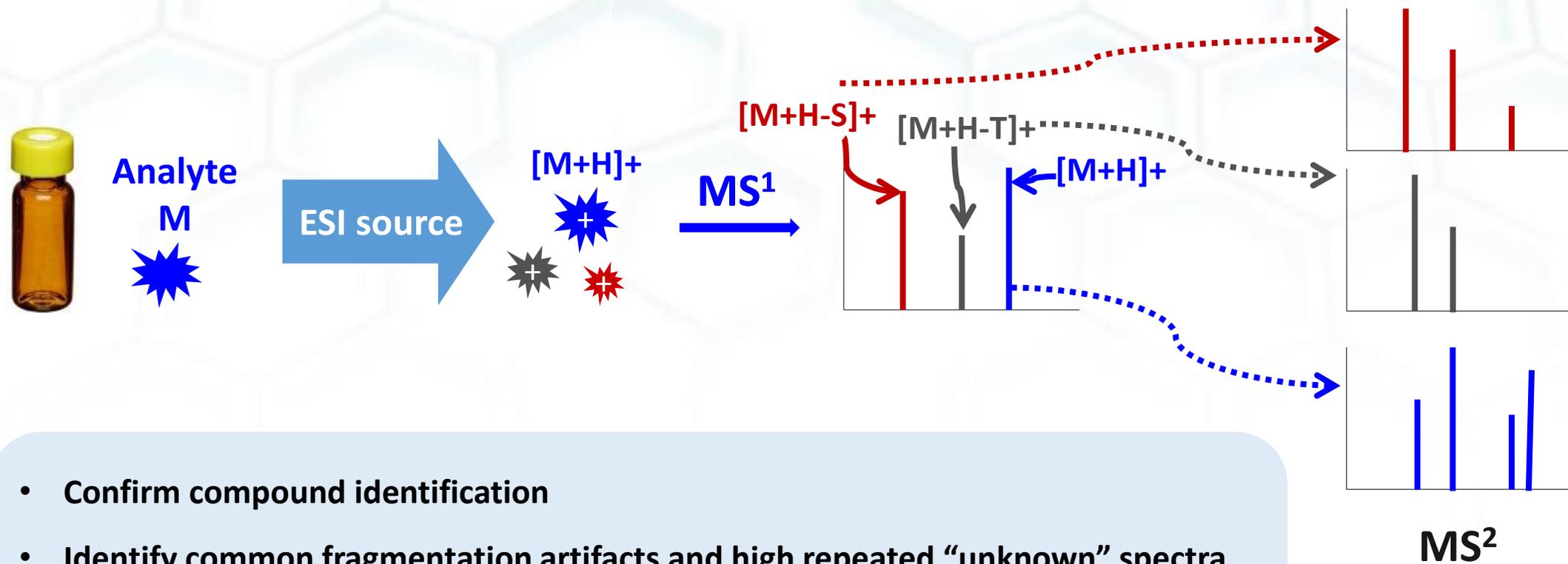


Ion Trap MSⁿ for Distinguishing Isomers



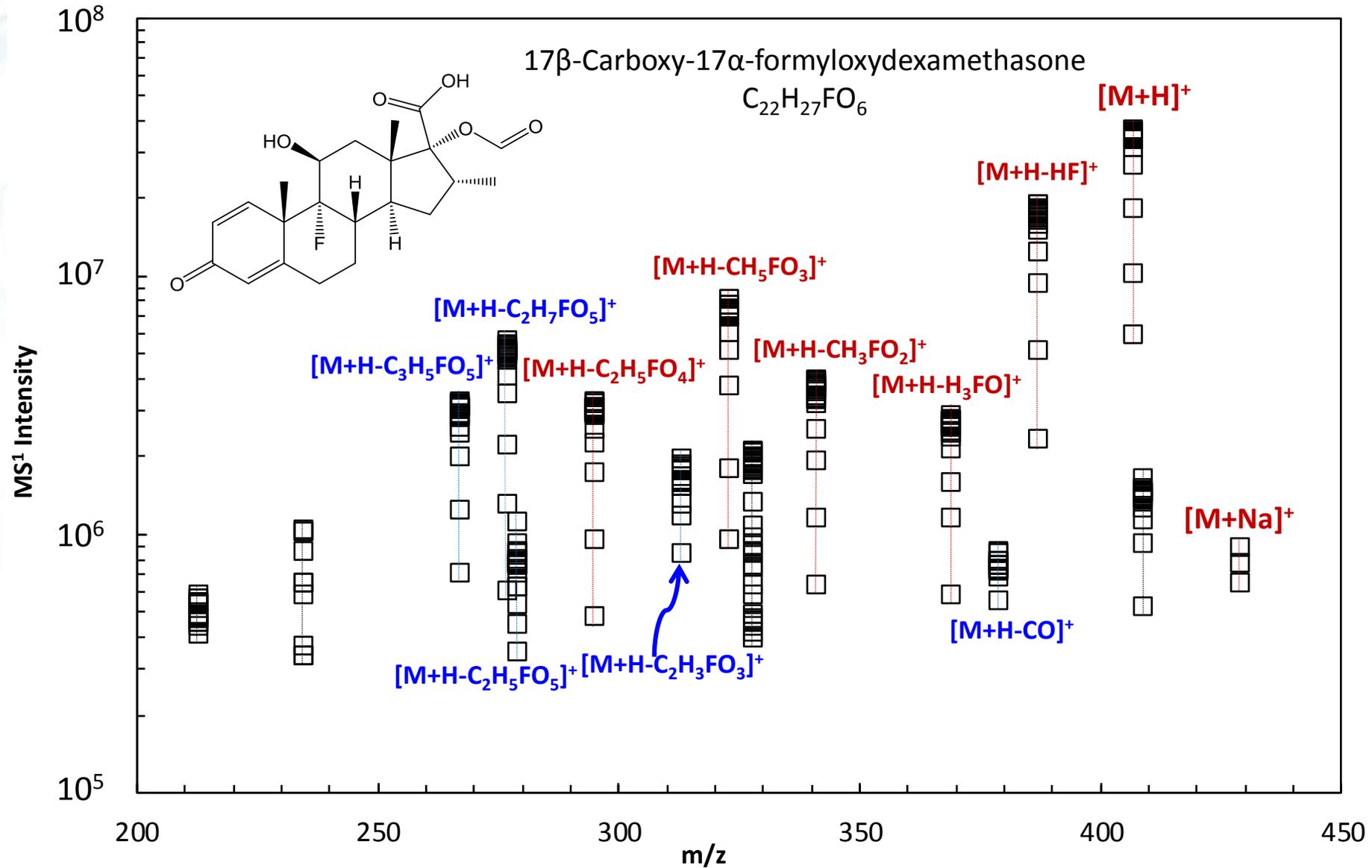
In-source Fragmentation

- In-source Fragmentation: Fragments from the original target compound within the ESI source at the same elution time

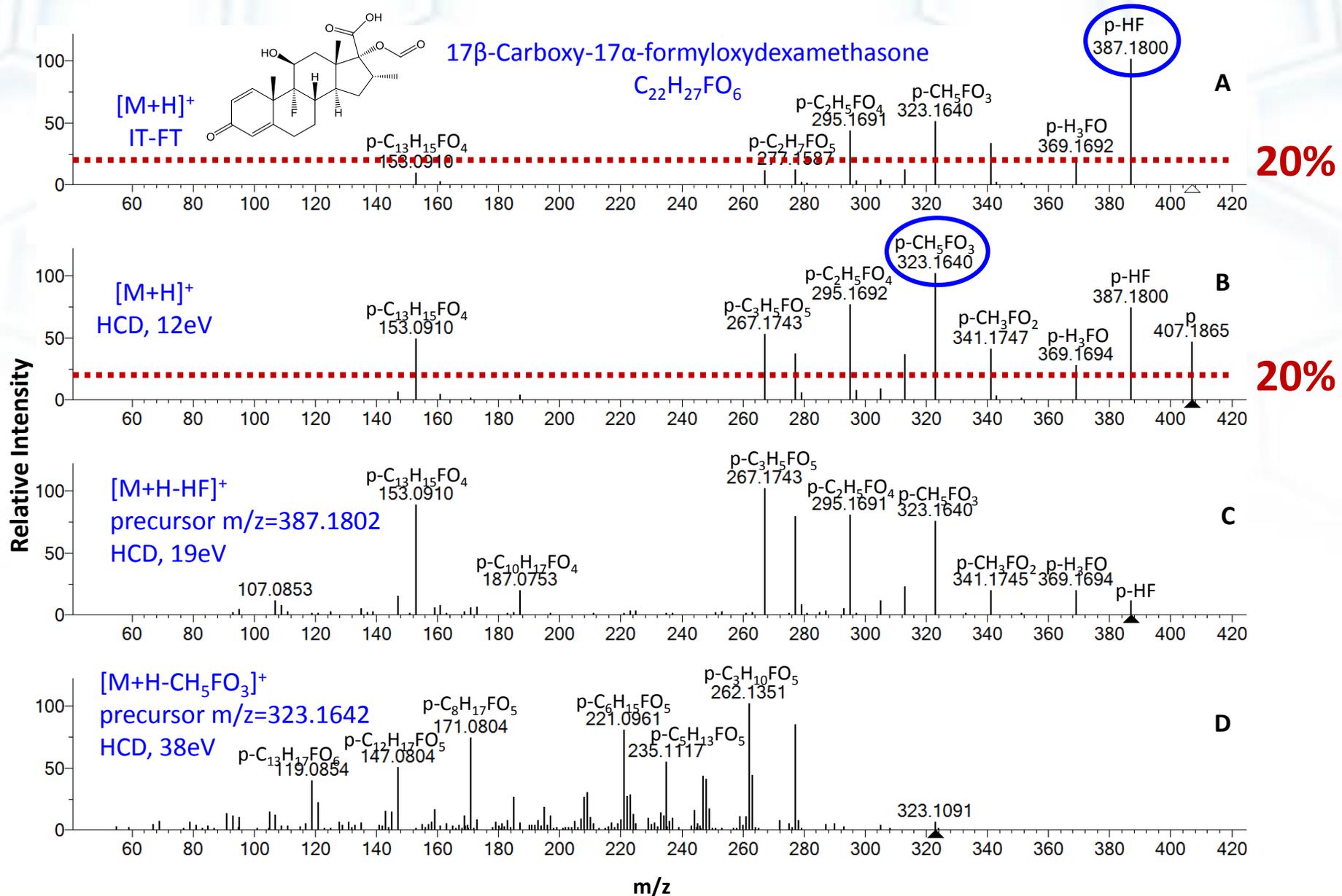


- Confirm compound identification
- Identify common fragmentation artifacts and high repeated “unknown” spectra
- Let users be aware that the identified compounds might not be in their sample
- Help identify compounds that are not in the library

In-source Fragmentation Ions

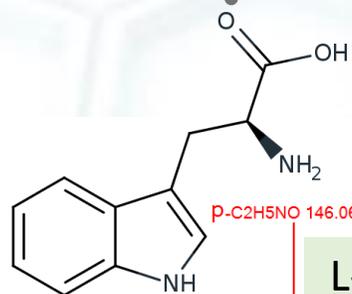


MS² Spectra of In-source Fragmentats in the Library

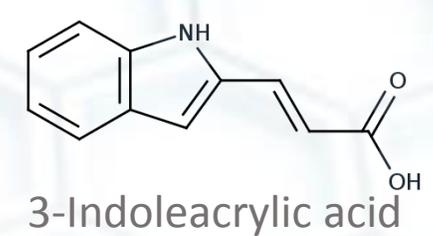
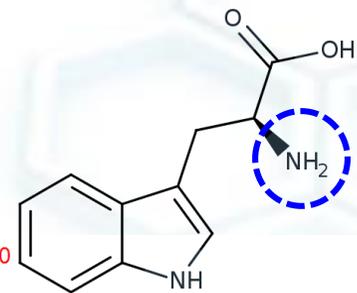
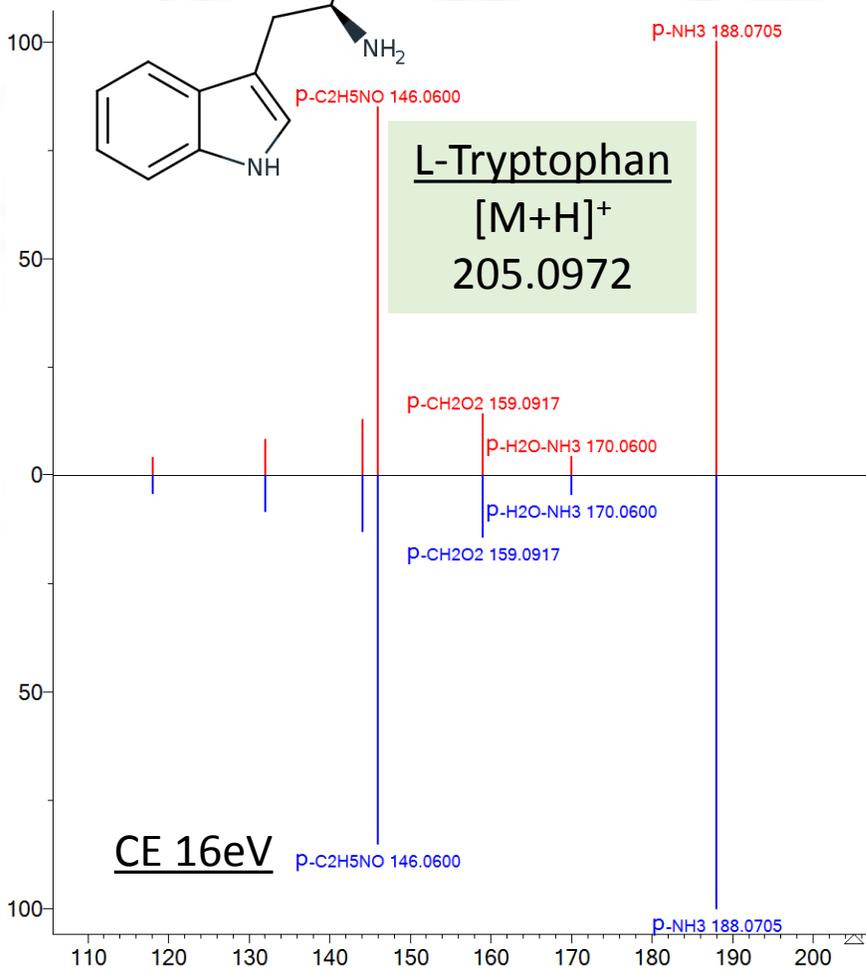


In-source Fragmentation: the Identified Compound Might Not Be in the Sample

Human Urine, UPLC, HCD CE 25%

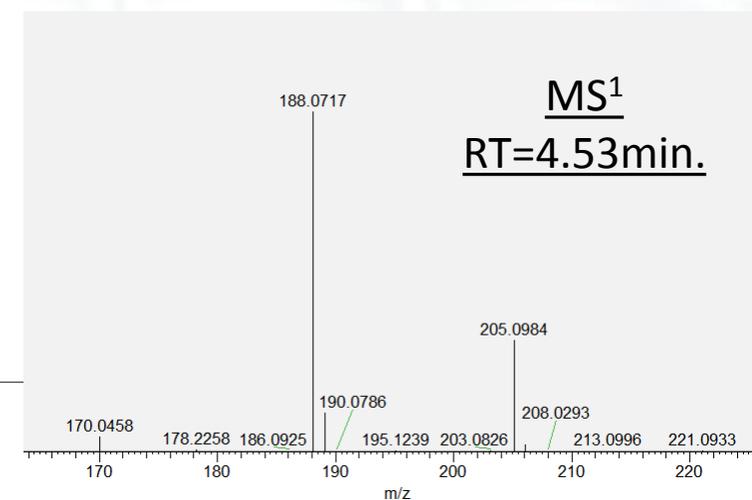
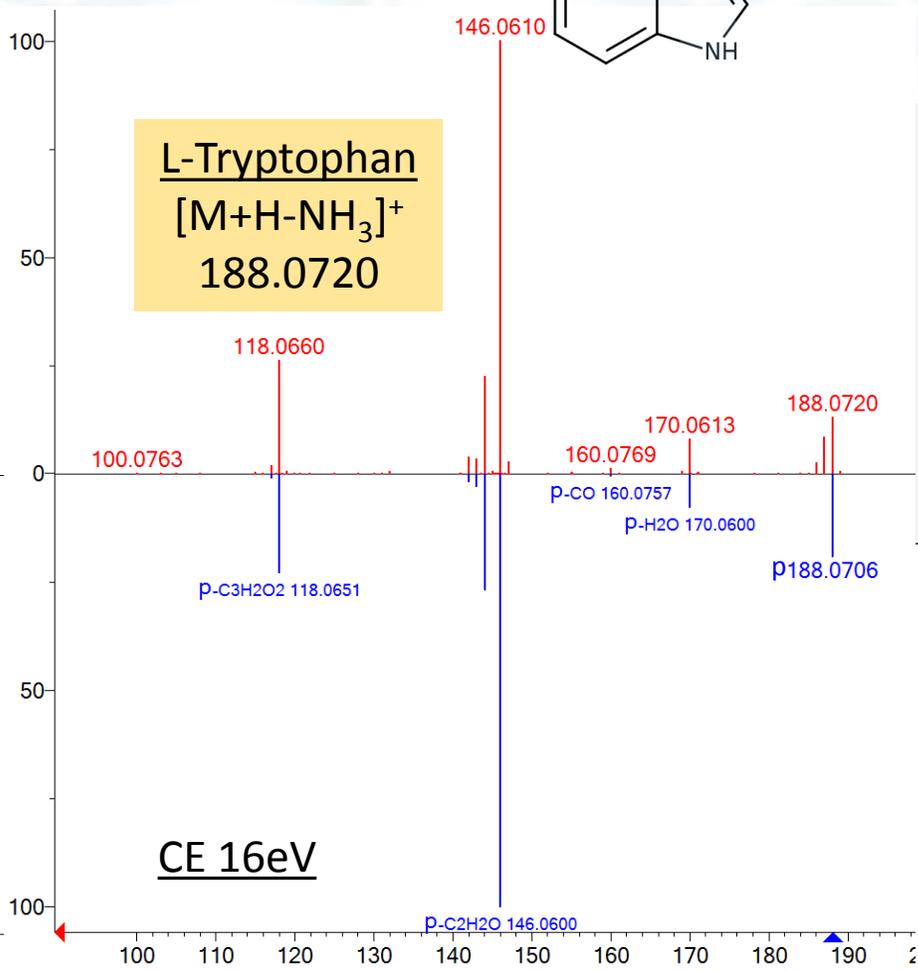


L-Tryptophan
[M+H]⁺
205.0972



3-Indoleacrylic acid

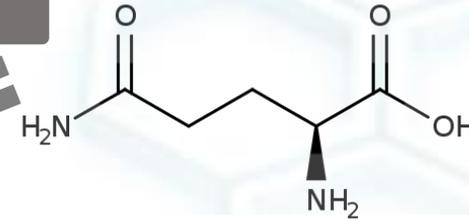
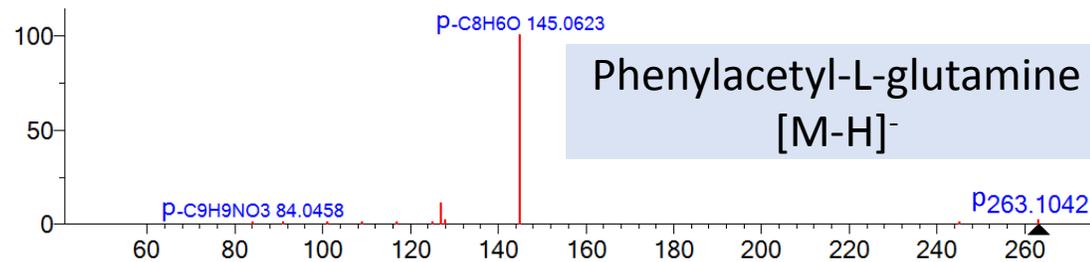
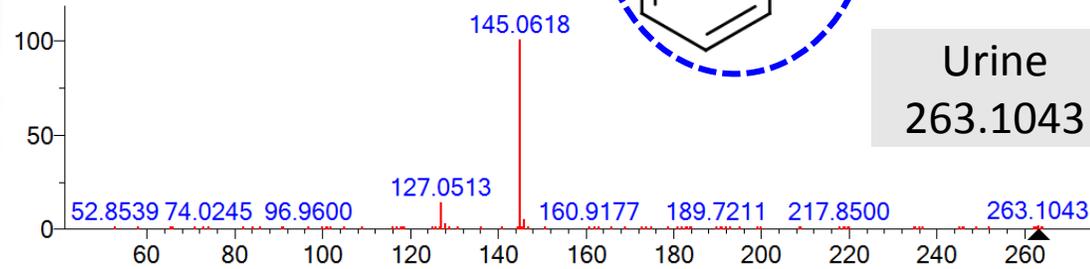
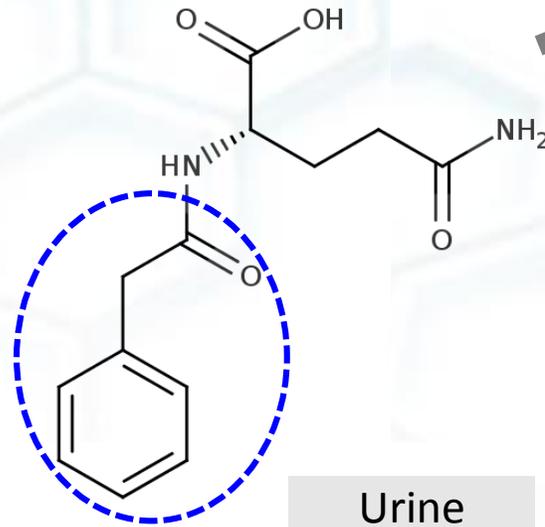
L-Tryptophan
[M+H-NH₃]⁺
188.0720



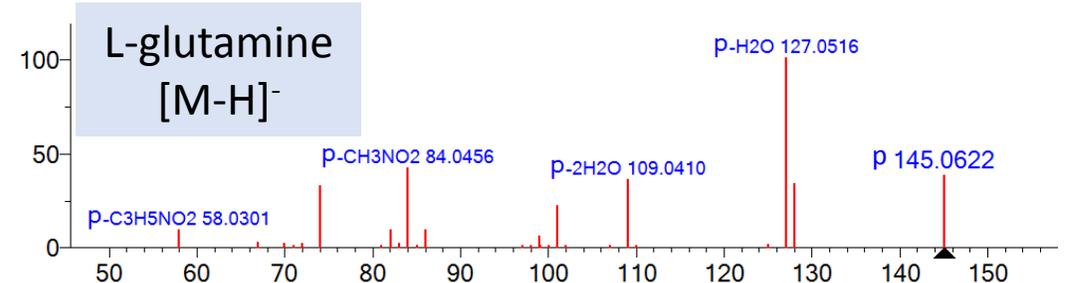
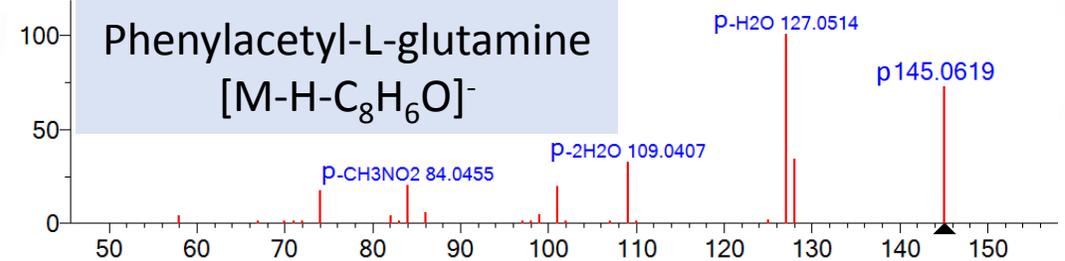
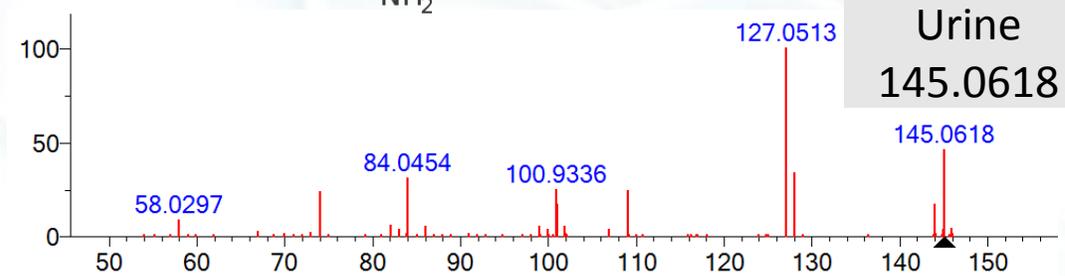
Identifying Metabolites by Searching the Negative Mode Spectra in the Library

Human Urine, UPLC, HCD CE 25%

Phenylacetyl-L-glutamine

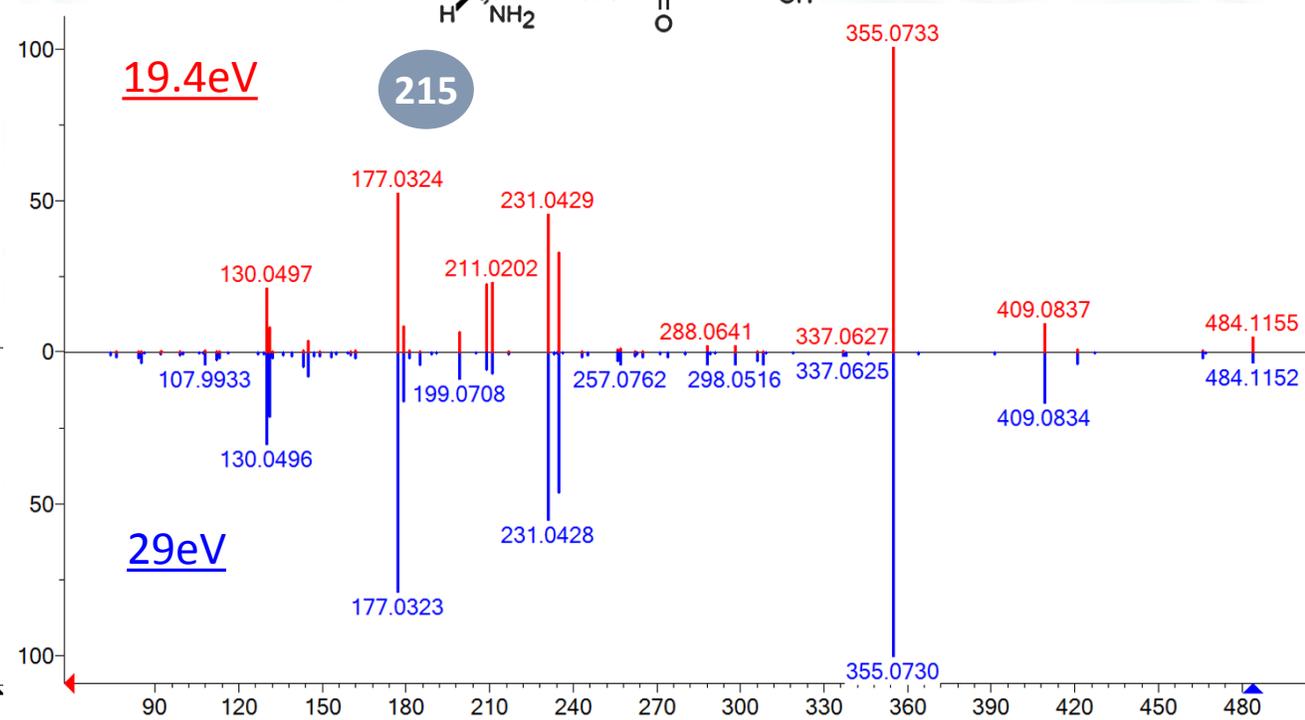
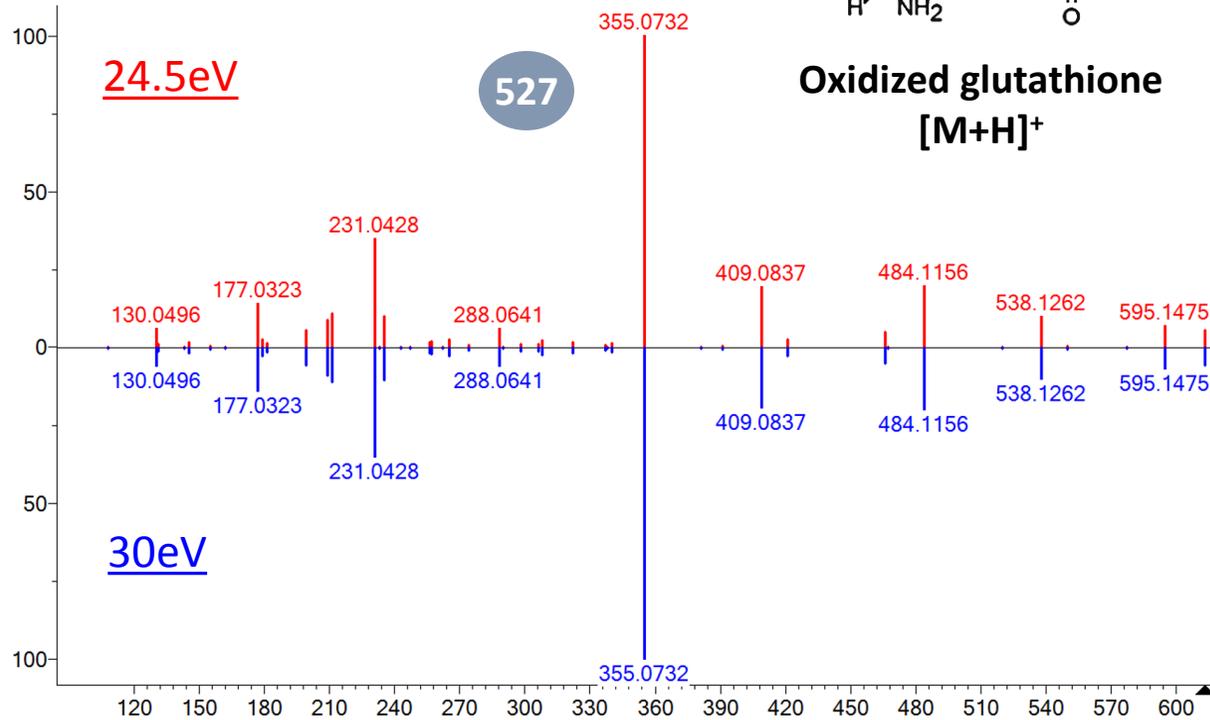
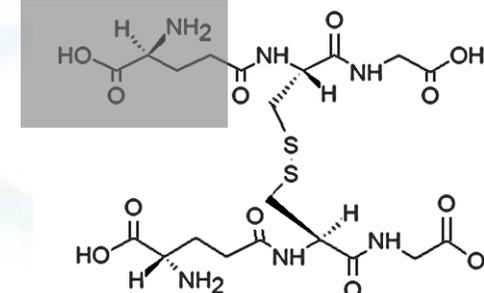
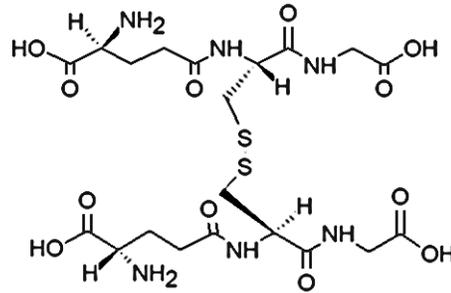


L-glutamine



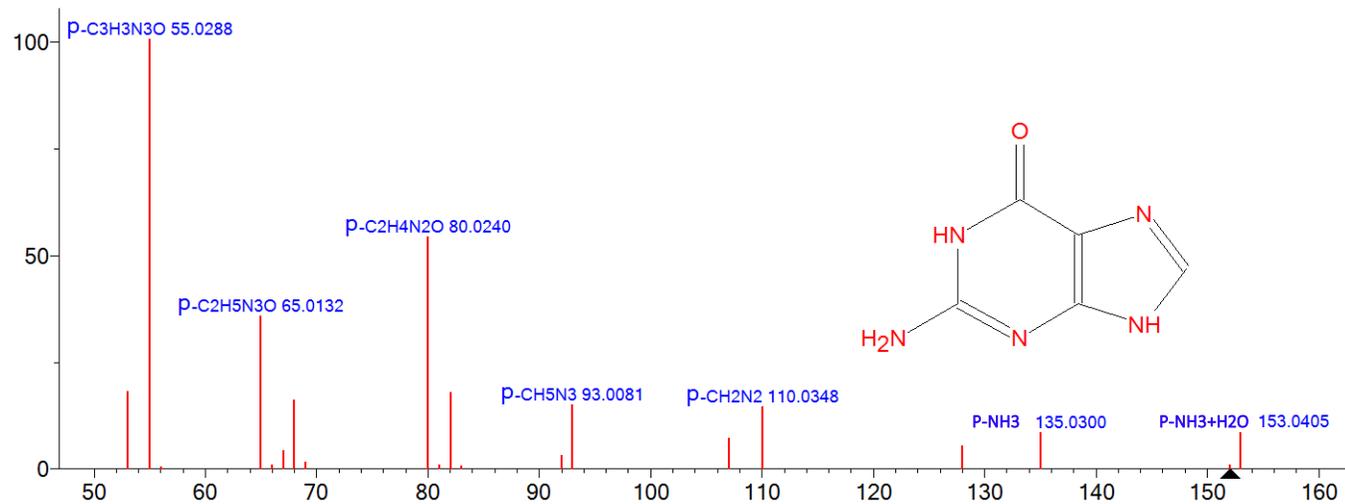
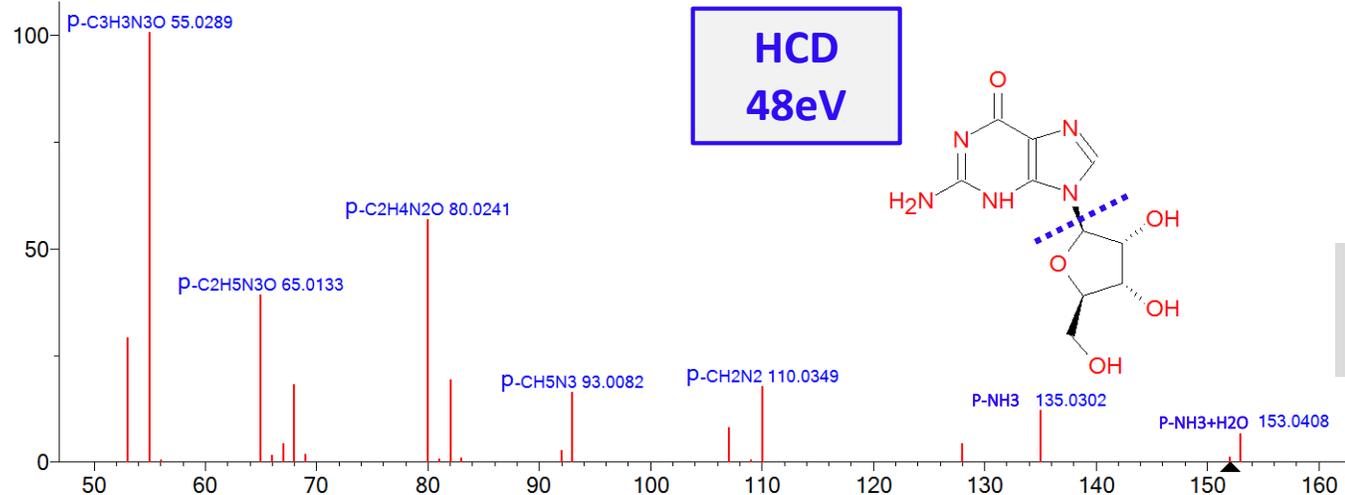
MS² of In-source Fragmentation for Identifying High Repeated "Unknown" Spectra

E. Coli
HCD



Library

Help Identify Compounds that Are Not in the Library



Summary

- We extended the tandem mass spectral library with a wider range of compounds (including 3,500 human metabolites).
- The tandem mass spectral library was extended with spectra of
 - ❖ in-source fragments
 - ❖ MSⁿ
 - ❖ Multiple precursor ions including isotopic precursors
- This comprehensive high quality reference library (15K compounds with 124K precursor ions and 574K spectra) was tested and can be used for accurate, fast and reliable compound identification.

Acknowledgements



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Oleg Toropov
Sanford Markey

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William E. Wallace